

# Piston Valves Zero leakage Valves

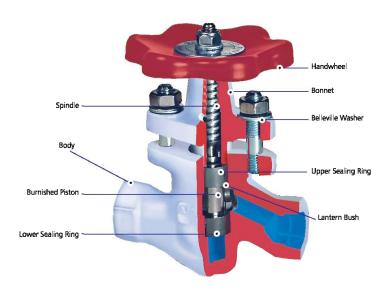
<b>Energy Conse</b>	ervation   Environm	nent   Process Efficie	ency		www.forbesr	narshall.com
Forbes Marshall	Forbes Marshall Arca	Forbes Marshall Codel	J N Marshall	Krohne Marshall	Spirax Marshall	Forbes Vyncke

For over six decades, Forbes Marshall has been building steam engineering and control instrumentation solutions that work for process industry. Today, we have evolved into a leader in process efficiency and energy conservation through technology tie-ups and focused investments in manufacturing and research. Our joint ventures with the world's leading names enable us to deliver quality solutions in 14 countries. Forbes Marshall is probably the only company in the world to have extensive expertise in both steam and control instrumentation. This dual expertise has allowed us to engineer industry-specific systems that focus on energy efficiency and utilities management for sectors as diverse as textiles, food processing, paper, power and chemicals.

We have also been adjudged one of India's top "25 Best Places to work - 2008" by Economic Times and the Great Places to Work Institute. Our teams are peopled by some of the finest engineers in the land. These highly trained professionals have developed innovative solutions and saved millions of rupees in process costs for our clients. Our business practices and processes have combined into a singular philosophy of being trusted partners who provide innovative solutions. It's a philosophy we are proud to live up to.

Forbes Marshall began sixty years ago as a company offering steam generation solutions in association with Spirax Sarco of the UK. For decades, we have been designing, manufacturing and supplying steam engineering products and solutions to customers worldwide.

Our experience in this area is the benchmark against which all others are compared. While our oldest joint venture is with Spirax Sacro, the world leader in steam engineering, our newest joint venture is with Vyncke Energietechniek, the world leaders in converting biomass into energy.



#### 15NB, 20NB, 25NB, 32NB, 40NB (½", ¾", 1", 1¼", 1½")

#### Description

Forged carbon steel Piston Valves provide perfect tightness and durability on different media such as steam, superheated steam and condensate, heat transfer fluid, ammonia, L.P.G., compressed air etc.

# Size and Pipe Connections

15NB, 20NB, 25NB, 32NB, 40NB ½", ¾", 1", 1¼", 1½"
Screwed BSPT / NPT ends.
Socket weld ends.

# **Limiting Conditions**

Maximum operating conditions for socket weld ends with ANSI 800 rating

PMO - max. operating pressure : 78 bar g (1131 psig) TMO - max. operating temperature : 425°C (797°F) Cold hydraulic test pressure : 156 bar g² (2262 psig)

Maximum operating conditions for screwed ends

PMO - max. operating pressure : 31.64 bar g (456 psig)
TMO - max. operating temperature : 425°C (797°F)
Cold hydraulic test pressure : 63.0 bar g (913 psig)

# 50NB, 65NB, 80NB, 100NB, 125 NB, 150NB, 200NB (2", 2½", 3", 4", 5", 6", 8")

#### Description

Cast carbon steel Piston Valves provide perfect tightness and durability on different media such as steam, superheated steam and condensate, heat transfer fluid, ammonia, L.P.G., compressed air, etc.

# Size and Pipe Connections

50NB, 65NB, 80NB, 100NB, 125NB, 150NB, 200NB

2", 21/2", 3", 4", 5", 6", 8"

Flange type: ANSI B16-5 with class 150 / 300 rating

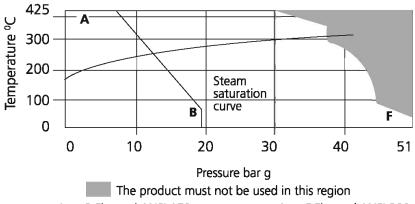
# For ANSI 150 Rating

PMO - max. operating pressure : 19.6 bar g (284 psig)
TMO - max. operating temperature : 425°C (797°F)
Maximum hydraulic test pressure : 39.2 bar g (568 psig)

# For ANSI 300 Rating

PMO - max. operating pressure : 51 bar g (739 psig)
TMO - max. operating temperature : 425°C (797°F)
Maximum hydraulic test pressure : 102 bar g (1479 psig)

# Operating Range: 50-200 NB (2" to 8")



A — B Flanged ANSI 150

A — F Flanged ANSI 300

# Leakage is out, the Piston Valve is in

# What is a Piston Valve?

The Piston Valve is a seatless and glandless valve. At the heart of the Piston Valve are the Piston and Sealing Rings. A burnished piston seals against metal reinforced graphite rings to achieve leak proof shutoff. This unique design ensures, long life even at high temperatures - upto 425°C.

#### Features:

- Burnished Piston and metal reinforced graphite sealing rings
- Class VI (i.e. bubble-tight) shut-off
- Minimum inventory of spares
- Low co-efficient of friction and low operating torque

# Valve Leakage - Two Types

# Leakage to Atmosphere

Leakage happens in all Gate / Globe and Ball Valves. This leakage to atmosphere is also called gland leakage.

Leakage is visible. The loss of product / energy and steam through these leaks are visible to the human eye and is easy to quantify.

The good part is that solutions are available to counter gland leakage.

# Comparison with Bellow Sealed Valve

Bellow sealed valves have formed/welded bellows instead of a gland. Bellows puncture over a period of usage - very much like the bellows in mechanical seals.

# In Line Leakage

In line leakage is also known as seat leakage - It happens in all metal seated valves by design (metal seated valves confirm to Class 2 / Class 4 leakage)

Soft seated valves also suffer from this over a period of time. This loss however is not visible and is hard to quantify. You actually DO NOT SEE how much is leaking!

#### • Inline serviceable for long life

- Larger effective sealing area 600% more than Globe Valve
- Zero leakage assured across the gland and the seat
- Durability piston unexposed to media
- Absence of gland and valve key
- Fire proof
- Maintenance friendly
- Self cleaning
- Self lubricating
- Applications Steam, Superheated Steam and condensate, Heat Transfer Fluid, Compressed Air
- TUV certified ISO 9001 company
- CRN Approved
- PED Approved
- API 602 certified

#### Solution

Conventional solution - Bellow Sealed Valve Smart solution - Piston Valve

The piston Valve is a Glandless Valve. A burnished piston seals against metal reinforced graphite rings. Ensures zero leakage and long life.

But Yes! There is a solution - the Piston Valve.

It is seatless and has leakage class VI bubble tight shut-off.

# Performance Parameters of Different Types of Isolation Valves

Type of Valve				
Parameter	Gate	Ball	Globe	FM Piston Valve
Size of effective sealing area	High	Very High	Low	Very High
Replace gland seal	Y	Y	Υ	Y**
Replace internals	Y	Y	N/Y	Y**
Replace seat	N	Y	N/Y*	γ**
Leakage	High	Low	Medium	NIL
Purchase cost	Low	Medium / High	Medium / High	High
Cost of ownership over 5 to 10 years	High	Medium	High	Low

<sup>\*</sup> Valve to be removed from line. \*\* Can be done inline (Valve need not be removed)

**Energy audits** of steam systems done at various sites have revealed that valve leakage is a serious concern in the industry. In a typical 5 year old plant, over 30% of the isolation valves leak.

Cost of Ownership covers not only the purchase cost, but the cost of maintaining inventory of spare valves, spare packings / sealings & seats, replacement, leakage and manpower costs.

# Forbes Marshall - Piston Valve - Forged Carbon Steel

# Material: 15 - 25 NB (1/2"-1") Piston Valves

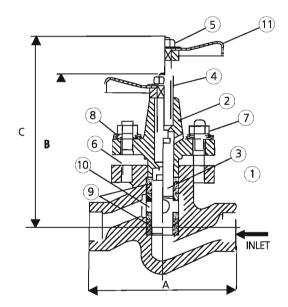
No.	Part	Mate	erial
1	Body	Forged Carbon Steel	ASTM A 105
2	Bonnet	Forged Carbon Steel	ASTM A 105
3	Piston	Stainless	ASTM A 276 TP 304
4	Spindle	Stainless	ASTM A 276 TP 410
5	Nyloc Nut	Carbon Steel	Carbon Steel
6	Stud	Carbon Steel	ASTM A 193 Gr. B7
.7	Nut	Carbon Steel	ASTM A 194 Gr. 2H
8	B. Washer	Spring Steel	50Cr V4
9	Sealing Rings	S / S Reinforced Graphite	
10	Spacer	Stainless Steel	ASTM A 276 TP 410
11	Handwheel	Sheet Metal	

# Material: 32 - 40 NB (1 1/4"-11/2") Piston Valves

No.	Part	Mate	erial
1	Body	Forged Carbon Steel	ASTM A 105
2	Bonnet	Forged Carbon Steel	ASTM A 105
3	Piston	Stainless Steel	ASTM A 276 TP 304
4	Spindle	Stainless Steel	ASTM A 276 TP 410
5	Nyloc Nut	Carbon Steel	Carbon Steel
6	Stud	Carbon Steel	ASTM A 193 B7
7	Nut	Carbon Steel	ASTM A 194 2H
8	B. Washer	Spring Steel	50Cr V4
9	Sealing Rings	S / S Reinforced Graphite	
10	Spacer	Stainless Steel	ASTM A 276 TP 410
11	Handwheel	SG Iron	
12.	Split Nut	Brass	
13.	Thrust Plate	Stainless Steel	ASTM A 276 TP 420

# Sectional View 4 5 6 3 10 10 NLET

15-25 NB (½"-1") Piston Valve Always open and close Valve fully Do not use Valve Key



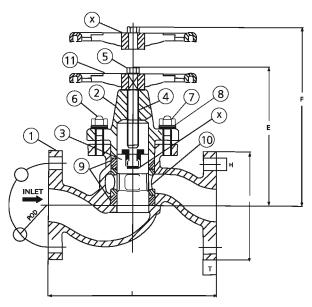
32-40 NB (1 ¼"-1½") Piston Valve Always open and close Valve fully Do not use Valve Key

# Dimensions: In mm / inches (approximate)

S	IZES	END		A		В		C	Approx. N	let Weight
ММ	IN	CONNECTION	ММ	IN	ММ	IN	ММ	IN	Kg	Lbs
15NB	1/2"	SC / SW	110	4.33	118	4.65	146	5.75	2	4.41
20NB	3/4"	SC / SW	110	4.33	118	4.65	146	5.75	2 4.	41
25NB	1"	SC / SW	126	4.96	133	5.24	165	6.50	3.5	7.7
32NB	1 1/4"	SC / SW	165	6.50	175	6.89	215	8.46	8	17.64
40NB	1 1/2"	SC / SW	165	6.50	175	6.89	215	8.46	8	17.64

Due to continuous development of our products, we reserve the right to modify our product design or construction without prior notice.

# Forbes Marshall - Piston Valve - Cast Steel



50 NB Piston Valve Always open and close Valve fully. Do not use a Valve key

# Material: 50 NB (2") Piston Valve

No.	Part	Mat	terial
1	Body	Cast Steel	ASTM A 216 Gr. WCB
2	Bonnet	Cast Steel	ASTM A 216 Gr. WCB
3	Piston	Stainless Steel	ASTM A 276 TP 304
4	Spindle	Stainless Steel	ASTM A 276 TP 410
5	Nyloc Nut	Carbon Steel	
6	Stud	Carbon Steel	ASTM A 193 GR B7
7	Nut	Carbon Steel	ASTM A 194 GR 2H
8	B. Washer	Spring Steel	50 CrV4
9	Sealing Ring	S / S Reinforced Graphite	
10	Spacer	Stainless Steel	ASTM A 743 CA 15
11	Handwheel	S.G. Iron	
12	Thrust Plate	Stainless Steel	ASTM A 276 TP 420
13	Name Plate	Stainless Steel	
14	Split Nut	Brass	

# Dimensions: In mm/inches (approximate) - ANSI 150

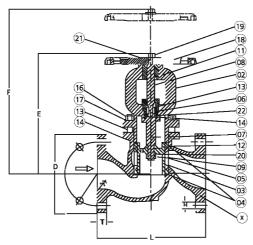
SIZ	ES	ANSI		L	ı	)	PC	D	H	1	No.of Holes	1	г	E (CI	ose)	F (O	pen)	Appro Wei	x. Ne ight
мм	IN	CLASS	ММ	IN	ММ	IN	ММ	IN	ММ	IN		ММ	IN	ММ	IN	ММ	IN	KG	Lbs
50NB	2"	150#	203	8.00	152	5.98	120.60	4.78	19	0.8	4	19	0.75	210	8.27	262	10.31	14.5	32

# Dimensions: In mm/inches (approximate) - ANSI 300

SIZ	ES	ANSI		L		)	PC	.D	ŀ	1	No.of Holes	1	•	E (CI	lose)	F (O	pen)	Appro We	x. Net ight
ММ	IN	CLASS	ММ	IN	ММ	IN	ММ	IN	ММ	IN		ММ	IN	ММ	IN	ММ	IN	KG	Lbs
50NB	2"	300#	267	10.51	165	6.50	127	5.00	19	0.8	8	22	0.87	210	8.27	262	10.31	17.5	39

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# Forbes Marshall - Piston Valve - Cast Steel



Always open and close Valve fully. Do not use Valve Key .

Material : 65 - 200 NB (2½ " - 8") PISTON VALVE

No.	Part	Materia	I
1	Body	Cast Steel	ASTM A 216 G r. WCB
2	Bonnet	Cast Steel	ASTM A 216 G r. WCB
3	Piston	Stainless Steel	ASTM A 351 CF8
4	Body Sealing Stackon	S/S Reinforced Graphite	
5	Spacer	Stainless Steel	ASTM A 743 C A 15
6	Spindle	Stainless Steel	ASTM A 276 TP 410
7	Stem	Stainless Steel	ASTM A 276 TP 304
8	Split Nut	Brass	
9	LH Nut	Stainless Steel	ASTM A 276 TP 304
10	Gland Sealing Stack	S/S Reinforced Graphite	
11	Threaded Bus	Ph. Bronze	
12	Back Seat	Stainless Steel	ASTM A 276 TP 410
13	Gland Nut	Stainless Steel	ASTM A 276 TP 410
14	Bonnet Sealing Ring	Graphite	
15	Stud	Carbon Steel	ASTM A 193 GR B7
16	Nut	Carbon Steel	ASTM A 194 GR 2H
17	Beleville Washer	Spring Steel	50 CrV4
18	Handwheel	S.G. Iron	
19	Nyloc Nut	Carbon Steel	
20	Washer	Stainless Steel	ASTM A 276 TP 304
21	Name Plate	Stainless Steel	
22	Thrust Plate	Stainless Steel	ASTM A 276 TP 420

Dimensions: In mm/inches (approximate) - ANSI 150

SIZI	ES	ANSI		L	e	<b>D</b>	PC	D	Q	ίΗ	No.of Holes		Т	E (C	lose)	F (O	pen)		ox. Net
ММ	IN	CLASS	ММ	IN	ММ	IN	ММ	IN	ММ	IN		ММ	IN	ММ	IN	ММ	IN	Kg	Lbs
60NB	21/2"	150#	216	8.50	178	7.00	140	5.50	19	0.75	4	22	0.87	335	13.19	400	15.75	27	29
80NB	3"	150#	241	9.50	191	7.50	152	5.99	19	0.75	4	24	0.94	320	12.6	384	15.12	31	68
100NB	4"	150#	292	11.50	229	9.02	191	7.50	19	0.75	8	24	0.94	395	15.55	479	18.86	47	103
125NB	5"	150#	356	14.02	254	10.00	216	8.50	22	0.87	8	24	0.94	446	17.56	540	21.46	70	154
150NB	6"	150#	406	15.98	279	10.98	241	9.49	22	0.87	8	26	1.02	486	19.13	598	23.54	90	198
200NB	8"	150#	495	19.49	343	13.50	298	11.73	22	0.87	8	28	1.10	591	23.17	728	28.66	164	362

Dimensions: In mm/inches (approximate) - ANSI 300

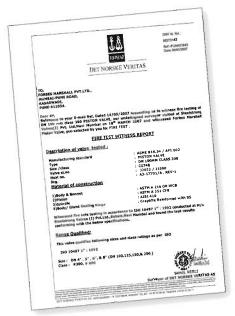
SIZE	S	ANSI		L	Q	D	PC	D	Ø	ίΗ	No.of Holes		Т	E (C	lose)	F (O	pen)		x. Net
ММ	IN	CLASS	ММ	IN	ММ	IN	ММ	IN	ММ	IN		ММ	IN	ММ	IN	ММ	IN	Kg	Lbs
65NB	21/2"	300#	292	11.50	191	7.52	149	5.87	22	0.87	8	25	0.98	335	13.19	400	15.75	31	68
80NB	3"	300#	318	12.52	210	8.27	168	6.61	22	0.87	8	28	1.1	320	12.60	384	15.12	37	82
100NB	4"	300#	356	14.02	254	10.00	200	7.87	22	0.87	8	32	1.26	395	15.55	479	18.86	58	128
125NB	5"	300#	400	15.75	280	1.02	235	9.25	22	0.87	8	35	1.38	446	17.56	540	21.46	87	192
150NB	6"	300#	445	17.52	318	12.52	270	10.63	22	0.87	12	37	1.46	486	19.13	598	23.54	117	258
200NB	8"	300#	559	22.01	381	15.00	330	12.99	25	0.87	12	41	1.61	591	23.27	728	28.66	210	463

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# **Quality Certificates**



P E D Certificate



ISO 9001:2000 Certificate

# Piston Valve Selection Guide

1 Product Code —	<b></b>									PSVL	C		
2 Size		15NB	20NB	25NB	32NB	40NB	50NB	65NB	80NB	100NB	125NB	150N	200NB
3 End Connection	Ţ	1/2"	3/4"	1"	1/4"	11/2"	2"	21/2"	3"	4"	5"	6"	8*
	BSPT	Α	Α	Α	Α	Α							
Screwed (SC)	NPT	В	В	В	В	В							
Socket Welded(SW)		1	1/	17.	10.0	1							
ANSI 150							Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
ANSI 300				l.			М	М	М	M	M	М	М
4 Material —		F	F	F	F	F	С	С	С	C	С	С	С

# Not in standard product range, confirmation required when ordering.

END Connection	BSPT	NPT	C1.707 84		ANSI	Material Description	
LIND COINCEGON	ווכט	141 1	Welded	150	300	F	Forged Carbon Steel
Code	Α	В	1	Q	М	C	Cast Carbon Steel

# How to order

Forbes Marshall 150NB(6"), Cast Steel ANSI 150 Piston value product Description : 1234 —> PSVAL150QC

# **Available Spares:**

Sealing Rings (15-40NB,50NB)

Body Sealing Stack Set, Bonnet Sealing Ring & Gland Sealing Stack.(65-200NB) How to order spares: Order spares as per the code no. specified in the 'User Manual'.

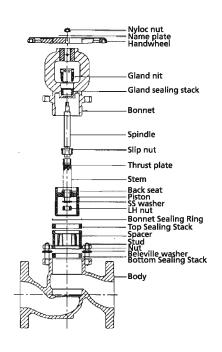
# Installation:

The Valve is designed for installation in a vertical line or horizontal line with inlet as per the arrow direction. To open the valve turn hand wheel till it stops at the top and to close turn hand wheel till it touches the bonnet. Do not use 'F' Key. If any leakage is observed during operation at the outlet, close valve fully and tighten opposite nuts equally half or one turn until leakage stops.

# **Safety Information:**

# Pressure

Before attempting any maintenance of the valve , ensure that pressure is isolated and safety vent to atmosphere. Do not assume that the system is depressurized even when the pressure gauge indicates zero.



# Global Installations

Lontar Papyrus & Paper	Indonesia	Colgate Palmolive	Various plants	
Chel Jedang-Samsung	Indonesia	Cadbury	Various plants	
Jiwi Kimia Paper Plant	Indonesia	Nestle	Various plants	
YTL Power Plant	Indonesia Nicholas Piramal		Various plants	
Polysindo Petrochemical	Indonesia	Coca Cola	Various plants	
Glaxo Smithklime	Singapore	Pepsi	Various plants	
Multistrada Tyre	Singapore	Goodyear Tyre	Various plants	
DSS Power Plant	Indonesia	Perfetti Van Melle	Various plants	
Oman Refinery (CCC)	Oman	Le-Meridian Hotels	Various plants	
Bidco Refineries	Kenya	Titan Organics	UAE	
Apotex	Canada	TPC	UAE	
RBC Center	Canada	Islamic Paper Mills	Egypt	
Telus Tower	Canada	First Paper Mills	Egypt	
3M USA		and many more		
American Electric Power	USA			







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